

Curriculum Vitae: GRIETJIE VERHOEF

Professor Research: Accounting, Business and Economic History

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1. Academic qualifications:

1978 - BA Political Science (cum laude)

1979 - BA Honnors History (cum laude)

1982 - MA History (cum laude)

Dissertation: The Neo-Marxist historiography on South Africa: A Historiographical Study.

1986 - D.Litt et Phil (Rand Afrikaans University) Thesis: The History of Nedbank, 1945 - 1973.

1993 - BA Honours Economics (cum laude)

2. Academic positions:

Professor April 1999.

- Adjunct Associate Professor (Research) Monash University, Melbourne: 1 November 2019 – 31 October 2022

Chairperson: Department of Historical Studies, 1999 – 2002, 2005 – 2008.

Professor: Department of Accountancy. Specialising in Accounting, Economic and Business History, 2009 – Emerita 2022.

Director: South African Accounting History Centre, 2011 - 2017

- President: International Economic History Association. 2012 – 2015

3. International Award:

Alice Teichova Award: For successful engagement in international organisations in economic and business history, for international focus of research and teaching, and for promoting colleagues and students on an international level for mutual understanding, learning and support. First World Congress on Business History and the European Business History Association. Bergen 2016.

4. **Teaching specialities:**

- Economic History South Africa, Africa, developing regions. History of business in Africa, multinational corporations in emerging markets and globalisation of emerging market conglomerates.
- Economic and social empowerment through informal savings organisations and the role of women in those organisations. (ROSCA's – Rotating Savings and Credit Associations).
- History of Financial Services – insurance, informal savings organisations, banks in South Africa and Africa, especially twentieth century.
- Business History in Africa, South Africa, with a focus on women, family business and the business of health and hospitals.

5. **Research projects:**

- 4.1 Research project for Nedbank, on the History of Nedbank, 1945 - 1980.
- 4.2 Research project for Gencor on the History of Federale Mynbou (Federal Mining Company). Completed 1992.
- 4.3. Research for SANKORP, the Investment Company of SANLAM, on the history of the corporate structure manifested in SANKORP. Completed 1999.
- 4.4. Business History of General Erections Pty Ltd completed in 2002 for company and family. Completed 2003.
- 4.5. The role of Informal savings organisations in mobilising capital for development, economic survival and empowerment of small enterprises. This work compares similar experiences in India, Bangladesh, Pakistan and Indonesia. Completed 2008.
- 4.6. A research project has been completed on the history of medical aid societies in South Africa, with special reference to the history of the Civil Service Medical Benefit Society, later Medihelp. Completed 2005.
- 4.7. Business History of SANLAM – history of conglomerates and corporate businesses in South Africa – Business History of South Africa. Published by Oxford University Press, 2018.
- 4.8. Research project on the Development of the Accountancy Profession in South Africa – completed May 2013.
- 4.9. Accountants and business development – entrepreneurship in South Africa – current.
- 4.10. Completed: History of PwC in South Africa, 1998-2014
- 4.11. Nature and Diversity of Business in Africa: entrepreneurship, history and globalisation – current
- 4.12. State-owned enterprises: Africa and international - current
- 4.13. Savings Group in Africa: Joint leading partner of SG4Africa. <https://SG4Africa.org>
- 4.14. International Business: Multi-national corporations investment into Commonwealth host markets - current.
- 4.15. History of private health business.

6. Publications:

5.1 Books

- 5.1.1 Van Aswegen, H.J. and G. Verhoef (1982): *The History of Mozambique*. Butterworths, Durban. (Afrikaans publication).
- 5.1.2 Verhoef, G (1988) "Nedbank's Activities in the Promotion of Foreign Trade, 1945 - 1973." In Jones F.S. (editor): *A History of Banking and Business in South Africa*. Macmillan, London:
- 5.1.3 Verhoef G (1992): Nedbank: "The Continental Approach to Banking in South Africa." In F.S. Jones (editor): *Financial Enterprise in South Africa*. Macmillan, London: 80-114.
- 5.1.4. Verhoef G (1992) "Afrikaner Nationalism in South African Banking." In F.S. Jones (editor): *Financial Enterprise in South Africa*. Macmillan, London, 1992: 115-153.
- 5.1.5. Verhoef, G (2002) "Stokvels and Economic Empowerment: The Case of African Women in South Africa, 1930 – 1998." In Beverly Lemire, Ruth Pearson and Gail Campbell (eds) *Women and Credit: Researching the Past, Redefining the Future*. Section II: Bridging Past and Present. Berg Publishers, Oxford: 91 -114.
- 5.1.6. Grietjie Verhoef (2010) The Chemical Industry in South Africa during the 1990s. Chapter in Robert Vivian and Stuart Jones (eds.). *The South African Economy in the 1990s*. Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2010: 143-157
- 5.1.7. Grietjie Verhoef (2010) 'Life Offices to the rescue.' A History of the Role of Life Insurance in the South African economy during the twentieth century, in R Pearson (ed) *The Development of International Insurance*. London: Pickering & Chatto. ISBN 139781848930759: 145-166.
- 5.1.8. Grietjie Verhoef and Lucas van Vuuren (2012): " South Africa" in G J Previts, P Walton and P Wolnitzer (eds) *A Global History of Accounting, Financial Reporting and Public Policy. Eurasia, the Middle East and Africa. Studies in the Development of Accounting Thought. Volume 14D*. Emerald Books: 135-182. ISBN 978-0857248152.
- 5.1.9 Grietjie Verhoef (2012) 'n Ekonomiese Geskiedenis van die 19e eeu, in F Pretorius (red) *Geskiedenis van Suid-Afrika. Van voortye tot vandag*. Kaapstad: Tafelberg:201-218. ISBN 9780624054665: 201 – 218.
- 5.1.10 Grietjie Verhoef (2012) 'n Ekonomiese Geskiedenis van die 20e eeu, in F Pretorius (red) *Geskiedenis van Suid-Afrika. Van voortye tot vandag*. Kaapstad: Tafelberg:201-218. ISBN 9780624054665: 453-480.
- 5.1.10 Grietjie Verhoef (2013) South Africa: Leading African Insurance. In P Borscheid & N V Haueter (eds) *World Insurance. The Evolution of a Global Risk Network*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ISBN 978-199657964 : 325-348.
- 5.1.11 Grietjie Verhoef (2013) "Financial Intermediaries in Settler Economies: the Role of the Banking Sector development in South Africa, 1850 – 2000." In C. Lloyd, J. Metzger and R. Sutch (eds.) *Settler Economies in*

- World History*. Koninklijk Brill NV: Utrecht. ISBN 9789004232648: 403 – 436.
- 5.1.12 Grietjie Verhoef (2014) 'An economic history of the nineteenth century' in Pretorius F (ed) *A history of South Africa. From the distant past to the present day*. Pretoria: Protea Book House: 205-222. ISBN 9781869199081
- 5.1.14 Grietjie Verhoef (2014) 'The South African economy in the twentieth century' in Pretorius F (ed) *A history of South Africa. From the distant past to the present day*. Pretoria: Protea Book House: 448-477. ISBN 9781869199081
- 5.1.13 Grietjie Verhoef (2015) 'The world insures South Africa: Early insurance activities of insurance companies in South Africa, 1820-1919, in R Pearson and T Yoneyama (eds) *Corporate forms and organisational choice in international insurance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ISBN 978-0-019-973900-5: 145-168.
- 5.1.15 Grietjie Verhoef (2016) 'Strategies for market monopolization: the Register of Co-operation and the 'imperial banks' in South Africa in the 1920s-1980s', in Bonin, H & Valerio N (2016) *Colonial and Imperial Banking History*. Routledge: London. ISBN 9781848935822: 85-103.
- 5.1.16 Verhoef, G (2017) The Rise of Financial Services in Africa - an historical perspective. In Redford, D.T. (ed.): *Developing Africa's Financial Services: The Importance of High-impact Entrepreneurship*. Emerald Publishing. ISBN 9781787141872:3-42. DOI 10.1108/978178714186
- 5.1.17 Rouse, Marybeth and Verhoef, G (2017) Mobile banking in Africa. The current state of play, in Batiz-Lazo, B and Efthymiou (editors) *The Book of Payments: Historical and contemporary views on the cashless society*. Palgrave. ISBN 9781137602305.
- 5.1.18 Verhoef, G (2017) *The History of Business In Africa. Complex discontinuity to emerging markets*. Studies in Economic History. Springer. ISBN9783319625652. DOI 10.1007/9783319625669.
- 5.1.19 Verhoef, G (2018) *The power of your life. The Sanlam century of insurance empowerment, 1918-2018*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ISBN 9780198817758
- 5.1.20 Verhoef, G (2018) 'Latecomer challenge: African Multinationals from the periphery.' In G Y Wang (ed) *Globalization*. InTechOpen, London. DOI: 10.5772/intechopen.81500
- 5.1.21 Verhoef, G (2019) 'Pre-colonial Africa: diversity in organisation and management of economy and society.' In B Bowden (ed) *The Palgrave Handbook of Management History*. Palgrave: 1185-1206 doi:10.1007/978-3-319-62348-1_85-1
- 5.1.22 Verhoef, G (2019) 'Africa and the firm. Management in Africa through a century of contestation' in B Bowden (ed) *The Palgrave Handbook of Management History*. Palgrave: 1207-1239. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-62348-1_98-1.
- 5.1.23 Verhoef, G (2020) "Managing Africa's strongest economy. The history of management in Africa, 1920-2018", in B Bowden (ed) *The Palgrave*

Handbook of Management History. Palgrave: 1240-1289. Doi: 10.1009.978_3_319_62348-1_115-1.

- 5.1.24 Verhoef, G (2020) 'Investing in enterprise: Women entrepreneurs in the eighteenth and nineteenth-century Cape Colony.' In J Ashton and C Bishop (ed) *Global Female Entrepreneurs in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Palgrave. ISBN 978-3-030-33411-6; <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-3-030-33412-3>
- 5.2.25 Verhoef, G (2020) 'Regulatory over-reaction to the global financial crisis: Insurance regulation in South Africa, in J Pons and R Pearson (eds) *Risk and insurance business in history*. Madrid: Mapfre: 175-200. ISBN 978-84-9844-753-8.
- 5.2.26 Redford, D. T. and Verhoef G (2022) *Transforming Africa. How savings groups foster financial inclusion, resilience and economic development*. Emerald Publishing: London. ISBN 978-1-80262-054-2.
- 5.1.27 Verhoef, G (2022) 'Transition paths out of social fragmentation: the South African state, social welfare and nation building, 1950-2015', in Lloyd C and Hannikainen M (Eds) (2022) *Social Cohesion and Welfare States. From fragmentation to social peace*. Routledge, London. ISBN 9781138587540:184-216.
- 5.1.28 Verhoef G (2022) Foundations of the future. Corporate citizenship, sustainability and the national economic advancement in the business of Santam/Sanlam, 1918-2018, in Killian N (2022) *New Perspectives in Corporate Governance*. Sunbonani Scholar, Bloemfontein. ISBN 9781928424864. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18820/97819284244871>: 26-75.
- 5.1.29 Verhoef, Grietjie (2024) 'Evolving sectoral structures in Africa: Latecomers and leaders', in Matthias Kipping, Takafumi Kurosawa and D Eleanor Westney (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of Industrial Dynamics*. Oxford University Press: Oxford. ISBN 978190933463; ISBN online 97819093333470. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190933463.013.54>
- 5.1.30. Verhoef, Grietjie (2024): 'From missionaries to entrepreneurs in the business of hospitals in Africa.' In Paloma Fernández-Perez, *The Business History of Hospitals in the 20th Century*. Entrepreneurship, organization and finances. Springer: Cham: 189-204. ISBN 978031594229; eBook 978 3031594236.
- 5.1.31. Verhoef, G (2025) 'For Family and Country: Enduring entrepreneurial family firms in South Africa in the twentieth century.' In Paloma Fernandez (Editor) *Global Family Capitalism. A Business History Perspective*. New York: Routledge. ISBN 978-032-47849-4: 303-32

5.2 Peer Reviewed Journal Articles:

- 5.2.1 Verhoef, G (1980) "The Development of Asian and Coloured Voting Rights in South Africa. *Journal for Racial Affairs*, 31 (4) (Published in Afrikaans).

- 5.2.2 Verhoef, G (1984): "The Neo-Marxist Historiography on South Africa." *Historia*, vol. 29. (Published in Afrikaans)
- 5.2.3 Verhoef, G (1987): "The Establishment of the Netherlands Banking Tradition in a British Colony: the activities of the Netherlands Bank of Rhodesia/Rhobank, 1952 - 1980." *The South African Journal of Economic History*, 2(2).
- 5.2.4 Verhoef, G (1988): "The Nederlandsche Bank voor Zuid-Afrika, N.V. becomes a South African Bank, 1945 - 1973." *Bankhistorisches Archiv, Zeitschrift Für Bankgeschichte*, vol. 13, Jahrgang 2, Heft 2.
- 5.2.5 Verhoef, G (1988): "Nedbank - Eenhonderd Jaar in Suid-Afrika" *Zuid-Afrika*, Jaargang 65 (11/12). (Published in the Netherlands)
- 5.2.6 Verhoef, G (1989): "The Establishment of the Netherlands Bank and Credit Association in South Africa, 1888. Establishment and Perspective on the Future." *Historia*, 34(2).
- 5.2.7 Verhoef, G and A.S. du Plessis (1990): "State Involvement in the Rehabilitation of Poor Whites by means of Land Settlement at the Hartebeestpoort Irrigation Scheme." *South African Journal of Economic History*, 5(1).
- 5.2.8 Verhoef, G (1995): "Nationalism and Free Enterprise in Mining: The Case of Federale Mynbou, 1952 - 1965." *The South African Journal of Economic History*, 10(1): 89-107.
- 5.2.9 Verhoef, G (1994) "The Dynamics of Banking in South Africa, 1980 - 1993. *Special Issue of The South African Journal of Economic History*, 1 9(2): 84 - 109.
- 5.2.10 Verhoef, G (1995): "F.A. van Jaarsveld as Historian of industrialisation and urbanisation" *Historia*, 40(1). (Published in Afrikaans).
- 5.2.11 Verhoef, G and J.N. Klee (1995): "Advocate B.J. Vorster's policy towards Africa: A Logical unfolding of Verwoerd's interpretation of foreign Policy?" *Historia*, 40(2). (Published in Afrikaans)
- 5.2.12 Verhoef, G (1996): "Restructuring African Economies: The Experience of Zambia, 1980 - 1991 " *Journal of Contemporary History*, 2 (1): 155-182.
- 5.2.13 Verhoef, G (1996) "The Role of Women in the South African Economy. An Introductory Analysis of Demographic and Employment Trends." *The South African Journal of Economics*, 64(3): 178-187.
- 5.2.14 Verhoef, G (1998): "Industrialisation in South Africa: A Historiographical Debate? *New Contree*, 44(1), November 1998.
- 5.2.15 Verhoef, G (1998): "The Master's Degree: Perspectives on Independent Research on post-graduate level." *New Contree*, 43,(2).
- 5.2.16 Verhoef, G (1999): "The Development of Diversified Conglomerates: Federale Volksbeleggings - a case study." *Journal of Contemporary History*, 24(2):55-78
- 5.2.17 Verhoef, G (1999): "Ekonomiese Geskiedenis in Suid-Afrika: 'n Historiografiese 1999 oorsig." *Netherlands Economic History Archives Bulletin*, 13(1).

- 5.2.18 Verhoef, G (1999): "De invloed van de Nederlandsche Bank op de ontwikkeling van het bankwezen in Zuid-Afrika, 1945 - 1980 : een blijvende invloed?" *Nederlandse Economisch Historisch Archiv*.
- 5.2.19 Verhoef, G (2001): "Informal Financial Service Organisations for Survival: the case of African Women and Stokvels in Urban South Africa, ca. 1930 – 1998." *Enterprise and Society. The International Journal of Business History*, 2(2): 259-296.
- 5.2.20 Verhoef, G (2000): "Community banking for Development: the Case of COMMUNITY BANK, (1994 – 1996), in comparative perspective." *South African Journal of Economic History*, 15(1+2): 134-158.
- 5.2.21 Verhoef, G (1999) "Stokvels and economic empowerment: The Case of African Women in South Africa, ca. 1930 – 1998." *New Contree*, 46(2): 31-51.
- 5.2.22 Verhoef, G (2000): "Handelsbetrekkinge tussen Suid-Afrika en Nederland in historiese perspektief, 1910 – 1990: Vryhandel en neutraliteit in die twintigste eeu". *Historia*, vol. 45, nr. 2 :321-346.
- 5.2.23 Verhoef, G (2001) "Gemeinsinn schafft Sicherheit. Sparvereine sind im südliche Afrika ein angepasstes Sicherheitsnetz nach traditionellem Muster." *Der überblick. Quartalsschrift des kirchlichen Entwicklungsdienstes*. 1/2001. März 2001. 37. Jahrgang.
- 5.2.24 Verhoef, G: "UBUNTU – eine Ethik des Teilens". *Wendelkreis*. 9/2001.
- 5.2.25 Verhoef, G. (2001): "Genrec: A Business History of individual entrepreneurial spirit in the construction industry." *South African Journal of Economic History*, 16(1): 189-223.
- 5.2.26 Verhoef, G (2001): "Savings and Survival in a modern African Economy: Informal Savings Organisations and poor people in South Africa." *Historia*, 46(2): 519-542.
- 5.2.27 Verhoef, G and Samuel S. Malinga (2001): "Housing in Daveyton and Surrounding Areas: History, Theory and People's lives, 1970 – 1999." *New Contree*, 48.
- 5.2.28 Verhoef G. en Lubbe, E (2002): "The Effect of the Gold Standard crisis on the Foreign Exchange business of Barclays Bank (DCO) in South Africa." *The South African Journal of Economic History*, 17(1&2).
- 5.2.29 Verhoef, G (2003) "The Invisible Hand": the roots of Black Economic Empowerment, Sankorp and societal change in South Africa, 1985 – 2000. *Joernaal vir Eietydse Geskiedenis*, 28(1):28-47
- 5.2.30 Verhoef, G & Dlamini, A(2004): "Threads of Solidarity Revisited: Gender Forums as important Sites for Contesting Gender Inequality." *Transformation*, 55: 96 – 112.
- 5.2.31 Verhoef, G(2004): "Economic Empowerment and Performance: Strategies towards indigenisation/Black economic Empowerment and the performance of such enterprises in Nigeria and South Africa, since

- the early 1970's to 2002." *Joernaal vir Eietydse Geskiedenis*, 2(2): 92 – 118.
- 5.2.32 Verhoef, G (2005): "Afrikanernasionalisme in die besigheidswêreld: 'n verenigde front? Die verhouding tussen Afrikaner sake-ondernemings in die noorde en Afrikaner sake-ondernemings in die suide, 1934-1950." *Joernaal Vir Eietydse Geskiedenis*, 30(1):44 – 64.
- 5.2.33 Verhoef, G. and M. Dikotla (2005): "The development of trade in SADCC: The First decade of trade in the new regional formation, 1980 – 1989." *New Contree*, 49: 99 – 129.
- 5.2.34 Verhoef (2005), G: "Slagoffers van 1976: moraliteit en wetenskapsbeoefening In Geskiedskrywing." *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 45(3): 315 – 324.
- 5.2.35 Verhoef, G (2003): "Innovation for Globalisation or Globalisation of Innovation? SASOL in the Chemical Industry during the 1990s." *South African Journal of Economic History*, 18(1 & 2): 88 – 121.
- 5.2.36 Verhoef, G (2006): "Die Stigting van Instellings as werktuie in die Ekonomiese Opbouproses van die Afrikaner sedert die Anglo-Boereoorlog." *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 46(2): 381-391.
- 5.2.37 Verhoef, G (2006): "Die Afrikaner se Toetrede tot die Suid-Afrikaanse Ekonomie." *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 46(3): 211-220.
- 5.2.38 Verhoef, G (2006) "From Friendly Societies to Compulsory Medical Aid Association: The History of Medical Aid Provision in South Africa's Public Sector." *Social Science History, Special Issue: The persistence of the Health Insurance Dilemma*, 30(4): 601-627.
- 5.2.39 Verhoef, G (2007) "Wie moet sorg? Gesondheidsbeleid en Mediese Fondse in Vergelykende perspektief in Suid-Afrika en Gemenebeslande, 1900 – 1970." *Historia*, 16(2): 19-51.
- 5.2.40 Verhoef, G (2008) "Nationalism, social capital and economic empowerment: SANLAM and the economic upliftment of the Afrikaner people, 1918 - 1960" *Business History, Special Issue: Putting Social Capital to Work*. 50 (6): 694-713.
- 5.2.41 Verhoef, G (2008) "Social Capital in voluntary Savings organizations in South Africa in historical perspective", *New Contree*, 58: 51 – 81.
- 5.2.42 Verhoef, G and P Correia (2009): "Portugal and South Africa: Close Allies or Unwilling Partners in Southern Africa in the Cold War?" *Scientia Militaria* 37(1).
- 5.2.43. Verhoef, G (2009): "Savings for life to build the economy for the people: The Emergence of Afrikaner corporate conglomerates in South Africa 1918-2000". *The South African Journal of Economic History*, 24(1) : 118 – 163.
- 5.2.44 Verhoef, G (2009): "Concentration and Competition: the changing landscape of the banking sector in South Africa, 1970- 2007". *The South African Journal of Economic History*, 24(2): 157-197.
- 5.2.45 Verhoef, G and N Goodall (2009): "Rescinding the moratorium on South African sport: Could SACOS prevent it?" *Joernaal vir Eietydse Geskiedenis*, Jg 34(2): 135-152.

- 5.2.46 Verhoef G (2009): Entrepreneur, social capital and the survival of Afrikaner business on the Witwatersrand, 1930–2007: The case of Burgers Brothers Clothing enterprise. *New Contree*, 58: 80-111.
- 5.2.47 Verhoef G, Maritz, L and Thorius, I, (2009): “Your Satisfaction, not mere profit is our aim”: A Traditional English Family Enterprise and the Textile Industry - Arthur Bales and Son, since 1902. *New Contree*, 58: 155-182.
- 5.2.48 Singleton, J and G Verhoef (2010): “Regulation, Deregulation and Internationalisation in South African and New Zealand banking”. *Business History*, 52(4): 536-563.
- 5.2.49 Verhoef, G en S J Hoogenraad-Vermaak (2010): “Die Suid-Afrikaanse sakegemeenskap se rol ten opsigte van politieke mobilisering in die aanloop tot ‘n Nuwe Suid-Afrika, 1980 – 1992”, *Historia*:204-225.
- 5.2.50 Verhoef G and M Keneley (2011): Pressures for change in the Australian and South African insurance markets: a comparison of two companies. *Competition and Change*, 15(2):136-154.
- 5.2.51 Verhoef, G (2011) ‘The Globalisation of South African conglomerates, 1990-2009’, *Economic History of Developing Regions*, 26(2):83-106.
- 5.2.52 Verhoef, G (2011) ‘The State and the Profession: Initiatives and Responses to the organisation of the accounting profession in South Africa, 1904-1951.’ *Historia*, 56(2):19-43.
- 5.2.53 Verhoef, G (2011) ‘Waardes in die rekeningkundige professie: ‘n Historiese ondersoek na die vestiging van die professie in Suid-Afrika. *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 51(4): 575-596.
- 5.2.54 Verhoef, G (2012) ‘Mutuality and Regulation: the transition from mutual to public in the South African long term insurance industry.’ *Journal of Economic and Financial Science*, 5(2):573-596. ISSN `995-7076.
- 5.2.55 Pretorius D Grietjie Verhoef & M Sauthoff (2012) ‘The printed propaganda of the Communist Party of South Africa during World War 11’ *Image and Text*, 20. ISSN 10201497: 30-49.
- 5.2.56 Verhoef G (2013) Reluctant Ally: The development of statutory regulation of the accountancy profession in South Africa, 1904-1951. *Accounting History*, 18(2): 163-191.
- 5.2.57. Verhoef, G. (2014) Globalisation of knowledge but not opportunity: Closure strategies in the making of the South African accounting market, 1890s to 1958. *Accounting History*, 19(1-2): 193-226.
- 5.2.58 Verhoef G (2014) Die onderneming in die gemeenskap: Korporatiewe maatskaplike betrokkenheid deur Sanlam, 1918–1980 *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 54(4):1-22.
- 5.2.59 Verhoef, G and Greyling, L (2015) “Slow growth, supply shocks and structural change: The GDP of the Cape Colony in the late nineteenth century.” *Economic History of Developing Regions*, 30(1):1-21.
- 5.2.56 Magee, G, Greyling L and Verhoef G (2016) "South Africa in the Australian Mirror: Per capita Real GDP in the Cape Colony, Natal, Victoria and New South Wales, 1861-1909". *Economic History Review*, 69(3) August 2016: ISSN 14680288 :893-914.

- 5.2.57 Verhoef G and M Keneley (2015) Establishing insurance markets in settler economies. a comparison of Australian and South Africa insurance markets, 1820-1910, in *African Historical Review*, 47(1):76-105.
- 5.2.58 Verhoef, G and Drotskie A (2015) 'Sustained in a competitive environment: organizational capabilities and Sanlam, 1918–1945', in *Management and Organizational History*, 10(3-4): 251-275.
- 5.2.59 Verhoef, G (2016) 'Not to bet the farm: Sanlam and internationalisation, 1995-2010' *Business History*, 58(6): 947-973. DOI 10.1080/00076791.2016.1153628.
- 5.2.60 Magee, G, Greyling L and Verhoef G (2016) South Africa in the Australian mirror: per capita real GDP in the Cape Colony, Natal, Victoria, and New South Wales, 1861–1909. *The Economic History Review*, 69(3), 893-914.
- 5.2.61 Verhoef, G (2016) 'Innovation and expansion: the product innovation and expansion in insurance in South Africa. The case of Sanlam, 1920 – 2000. *Historia*, 61(1): 69-91. DOI.org/10.17159.2309-8392/2016.v61n1a7.
- 5.2.62 Verhoef, G (2016) 'Sonder onderwys, geen bevryding'. Die vestiging van 'n grondslag vir swart onderwys in Suid-Afrika, 1952-1968.' *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 56 (2-2): 627-640. (DOI.10.17159/2224'07912/2016/v56n2a7)
- 5.2.63 Verhoef, G (2016) 'Sonder onderwys, geen bevryding': Moedertaalonderrig en gemeenskap in die grondslag vir swart onderwys in Suid-Afrika, 1952-1990' *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 56(3): 746-762. (DOI: 10/17159/2224-79/2016.v5n32a)
- 5.2.64 Rouse, M and Verhoef G (2017) 'Mobile banking in Sub-Saharan Africa: Towards financial development', in *Revista Economica y de la Empresa*
- 5.2.65 Verhoef G (2016) 'Work and Save. Mobilising work ethic for Afrikaner empowerment, 1918-1960', *Journal of Contemporary History*, 41 (2) :53-81. DOI: <https://dx.doi.org/10.18820/24150509/JCH41.v2.4> ISSN 0258-2422 (Print) ISSN 2415-0509 (Online)
- 5.2.66 Verhoef, G (2015) 'SASOL: From State-owned Enterprise to Chemical Leader. Management and Strategy, 1952-'980', in Daniela Felisini (ed) Reassessing the role of management in the Golden Age: An international comparison of public sector managers, 1945-1975. *Rivista di Politica Economica*, V11-IX: 33-59.
- 5.2.67 Grietjie Verhoef, Grant Samkin, (2017) "The accounting profession and education: The development of disengaged scholarly activity in accounting in South Africa", *Accounting, Auditing & Accountability Journal*, Vol. 30 Issue: 6, pp.1370-1398, <https://doi.org/10.1108/AAAJ-08-2015-2192>
- 5.2.68 Lorraine Greyling and Grietjie Verhoef (2017) 'Savings and economic growth: a historical analysis of the Cape Colony economy, 1850-1909'

- Economic History of Developing Regions*, 32(2): 127-176: DOI:10.1080/20780389.2017.1327808.
- 5.2.69 Beukes, W, Ehlers A en Verhoef G (2018) 'Sanlam-amptenare: Uit die volk gebore om die volk te dien?' *Tydskrif vir Geesteswetenskappe*, 58(3): 548-566. doi.10.17159/2224-7912/2018/v58n3a7.
- 5.2.70 Van Eeden-Allen, S R and G Verhoef (2018) 'Market and entrepreneurial vision: The case of two family businesses in South Africa', *New Contree*, 81: 65-87
- 5.2.71 Verhoef G (2018) 'Colonised, decolonised, centralised, decentralised: The development of central banking in Mozambique, 1975-2010', *African Historical Review*, December: 1-24.
- 5.2.72 Drotskie, A and Verhoef G (2019) Context and strategy: Managing Sanlam for and in change, 1945-2013. *African Journal of Business Management* 13(1):23-36.DOI:10.5897/AJBM2018.8682.
- 5.2.73 Esho, E & Grietjie Verhoef (2020) 'Beyond national markets: The case of emerging African multinationals.' *Economic History of Emerging markets*, 35(2): 71-97. DOI: 10.1080/20780389/2020.1757425
- 5.2.74 Anetor, F E , Esho, Ebes and G Verhoef (2020) 'The impact of foreign direct investment, foreign aid and trade in poverty alleviation: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa countries.' *Cogent Economics and Finance*, 8:1-14. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080.233220239.2020.1737347>.
- 5.2.75 Esho, E and Verhoef G (2020) 'A holistic model of human capital for value creation and superior firm performance: The strategic factor market model' *Cogent Business and Management*, 7: 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2020.1728998>.
- 5.2.76 Verhoef, G (2020) "Settlers and comrades". The Variety of capitalism in South Africa, 1910-2016', *Business History, Special Issue: Varieties of Capitalism*,63(8):1413-1446. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00076791.2020.1796972>
- 5.2.77 Verhoef, Grietjie (2021) "The management discourse: collective or strategic performance drive?" *Journal of Management History*, 27(4): 415-439. <https://doi:10.1108/JMH-01-2021-0001>.
- 5.2.78 Harber, M, Venter C and Verhoef G (2022 forthcoming) Disputed interpretations and active strategies of resistance during an audit regulatory debate, *Accounting, Auditing and Accountability Journal (online June 2022)*
- 5.2.79 Verhoef G (2022) "State and market: SOEs in Africa since the opening of markets, 1990s – 2015" *Zeitschrift für Unternehmensgeschichte*, 67(2):245-270.
- 5.2.80 Esho, E & Verhoef G (2022) Reaping the benefits of Africa's continental Free Trade Agreement (AfFTA). *Africa Review*. 2022
- 5.2.81 Verhoef G (2022) Who do you trust? Trust and Insurance through Africa's past and future. *Asia Pacific Journal of Risk and Insurance*, October 2022 (Online DeGuyter) <https://doi.org/10.1515/apjri-2022-0040>.
- 5.2.82 Verhoef, Grietjie (2024) 'Entrepreneurship in Africa- the agenda for Business History in Africa: Complexity and continuity. *Zeitschrift für*

Unternehmensgeschichte, 69(2): 187-211. <https://doi.org/10.1515/zug-2023-0033>

5.2.83. Verhoef Grietjie (2024) 'Entrepreneurship Unrecorded: The business of women in Africa.' *Interdisciplinary Journal of Economics and Business Law*, 13(4): 8-37

6 **Papers delivered:**

- 6.1 G. Verhoef: "The Foreign Activities of Nedbank, 1945 - 1973." Paper delivered at the Conference on Banking and Business in South Africa, Rand Afrikaans University, April 1986.
- 6.2 G. Verhoef: "The Nederlandsche Bank voor Zuid-Afrika becomes a South African Bank." Paper delivered at Conference of the Economic History Society of Southern Africa, Grahamstown, July 1987.
- 6.3 G. Verhoef: "Early expansion of the Netherlands Bank of South Africa to Northern Rhodesia and Southern Rhodesia, 1951 - 1975." Paper delivered at Business History Workshop, University of the Witwatersrand, 26 April 1987.
- 6.4 G. Verhoef: "Commercial Banking under stress, 1945 - 1965: Nedbank takes the lead." Paper presented at Conference of the Economic History Society of Southern Africa, University of the Witwatersrand, 23 July 1988.
- 6.5 G. Verhoef: "Foreign Capital for the Development of South African Industries: The Role of the Netherlands Bank in the Promotion of Industrial Development in South Africa, 1920 - 1965." Paper presented at the Conference of the Historical Association of South Africa, University of Natal (Pietermaritzburg), 26 January 1989.
- 6.6 G. Verhoef: "A Comparative perspective on Banking in South Africa and the Republic of China". Paper presented at the Conference of the Historical Society of South Africa, RAU, January 1990. (Paper presented in Afrikaans).
- 6.7 G. Verhoef: "Industrialisation in South Africa: A Historiographical Debate?" Paper presented at the Conference of the Historical Society of South Africa, University of Stellenbosch, 19 January 1994.
- 6.8 G. Verhoef: "Free Enterprise in Mining: Financing of Federale Mynbou, 1952 - 1969." Paper presented at the Conference of the Economic History Society of Southern Africa, UNISA, 21 July 1994.
- 6.9 G. Verhoef: "Development Reconstruction as a Strategy for Regional Co-operation: ZAMBIA, a case study." Paper presented at the Twentieth Anniversary Conference of the Journal of Southern African Studies, University of York, 10 September 1994
- 6.10 G. Verhoef: "The Role of Women in the South African Economy." Paper presented at the Conference of the South African Historical Association, Grahamstown, 4 July 1995.
- 6.11 Verhoef, G: "Die Invloed van die Nederlandsche Bank in die Ontwikkeling van die Bankwese in Suid-Afrika, 1945-1980: 'n Blywende Invloed?" Bilateral Conference with Netherlands Historians, 3-4 July 1997.
- 6.12 Verhoef, G: "The Development of Diversified Conglomerates: Federale Volksbeleggings - a case Study." Paper presented to the Bi-annual Conference

- of the Economic History Society of Southern Africa, Johannesburg. 5-6 September 1997.
- 6.13 Verhoef, G: "The Master's Degree: Perspectives on Independent Research on Post-graduate Level: Paper presented to Conference of the South African Historical Association, University of the North, Pietersburg, 30 July 1998.
 - 6.14 Verhoef, G: "Community Banking for development: the case of Community Bank in South Africa". Paper presented to the annual conference of the Economics Society of South Africa, University of Pretoria, 6 September 1999.
 - 6.15 Verhoef, G: Stokvels and Economic Empowerment: The case of African Women in South Africa, 15 – 18 September 1999, Women and Credit; Past Practices and Present Priorities, University of New Brunswick, Canada, 15 – 18 September 1999.
 - 6.16 Verhoef, G: Hidden Banks: The case of stokvels and burial societies in South Africa, 1930 – 1980. Paper presented to the Third European Business History Conference, Rotterdam, 24 – 26 September 1999.
 - 6.17 Verhoef, G: Women and access to credit: The case of stokvels and burial societies in South Africa since 1920. Paper presented at the conference "Africa at the Threshold of the new Millennium, Institute of African Studies, Moscow, 28 – 30 September 1999.
 - 6.18 Verhoef, G: "Community incentives for survival: The Case of African Women and stokvels in urban African communities, 1930 – 1998." Paper presented at the sixtieth Business History Conference, Palo Alto, San Francisco, 11 March 2000.
 - 6.19 Verhoef, G: "Nederlandse Handelsbetrekkinge met Suid-Afrika in historiese perspektief: Vryhandel en neutraliteit in die twintigste eeu." Paper presented to the Second Bilateral Congress of Dutch and South African historians, NIAS, Wassenaar, the Netherlands, 8 July 2000.
 - 6.20 Verhoef, G: "Economic Growth from below: the informal sector and access to credit In historical perspective. "Paper presented at Bi-annual Conference of the South African Historical Association, University of Zululand, 26 August 2000.
 - 6.21 Verhoef, G: "Savings and Survival in a modern African Economy: Informal Savings Organisations and poor people in South Africa." Paper presented to the conference "*Livelihood, Savings and Debt in a changing world*, University of Wageningen and Research Centre and United Nations Food and Agriculture organisation, Wageningen 14 – 17 May 2001.
 - 6.22 Verhoef, G: "Personal Savings and the Banking Sector: a survey of the confidence in the banking sector amongst rural and urban black people in South Africa – a case study." Jubilee Conference South African Economic Society, Glen Burn Lodge, Johannesburg, 13 September 2001.
 - 6.23 Verhoef, G: "Genrec: The history of an entrepreneurial spirit in the construction industry." Jubilee Conference of the South African Economics Society, Glen Burn Lodge, Johannesburg, 14 September 2001.
 - 6.24 Verhoef, G and M.P. Dikotla: "The Development of Trade in SADCC: the first decade of trade in the new regional formation, 1980 – 1989." Paper presented at XIII International Economic History Congress, Buenos Aires, 23 July 2002.

- 6.25 Verhoef, G: "Money, Credit and Trust: Voluntary Savings Organisations in South Africa in historical perspective." Paper presented at XIII International Economic History Congress, Buenos Aires, 25 July 2002.
- 6.26 Verhoef, G: "The Invisible Hand": the roots of Black Economic Empowerment, Sankorp and societal change in South Africa, 1985-2000." Paper presented at Sixth European Business History Conference, Helsinki, 24 August 2002.
- 6.27 Verhoef, G: Economic Empowerment and Performance: Strategies towards indigenisation/Black Economic Empowerment and the performance of such companies in Nigeria and South Africa, 1970 – 2002. "Regions, Nations and Globalization" Joint Annual Meetings of the Business History Conference and the European Business History Association, Lowell, Massachusetts, 26 - 28 June 2003.
- 6.28 Verhoef, G: Afrikaner Nationalism in Business: United White Front? The Relationship between Afrikaner business in the north and Afrikaner business in the south, 1939 – 1950. South Africa in the 1940's: Worlds of Possibilities." Workshop at Queens University, Ontario, Canada, 2 – 4 September 2003.
- 6.29 Verhoef, G: Innovation for Globalisation of Innovation? SASOL in the chemical industry in the 1990s. Referaat gelewer voor 79e tweejaarlikse Konferensie van die Ekonomiese Vereniging van Suid-Afrika, Somerset-wes, 18 – 19 September 2003.
- 6.30 Verhoef, G: Die Ekonomiese Opbouproses van die Afrikaner na die Anglo-Boereoorlog. Genl. J.B.M. Hertzog – Gedenklesing, Suid-Afrikaanse Akademie vir Wetenskap en Kuns. 18 September 2003.
- 6.31 Verhoef, G: "Bemagtiging deur Familiebesigheid: twee gevallestudies op Suid-Afrikaanse bodem." Tweejaarlikse Konferensie van die Suid-Afrikaanse Historiese Genootskap: Universiteit van Stellenbosch, 5 – 7 April 2004.
- 6.32 Verhoef, G: From Friendly Society to Compulsory Medical Aid Association: the History of Medical Aid Provision in the Public Sector, 1905 – 1970. Referaat gelewer voor English Economic History Society, University of Leicester, Leicestr, 8 - 10 April 2005.
- 6.33 Verhoef, G: Financial Intermediaries in Settler Societies : the Role of Banking in South Africa, 1850 – 2000. Referaat gelewer voor die CISH kongres Sydney, 4 – 9 Julie 2005.
- 6.34 Verhoef, G: "Wie moet sorg?": Gesondheidsbeleid en Mediese Fondse in vergelykende Perspektief in Suid-Afrika en Gemenebeslande, 1900- 1970. "Referaat gelewer voor die Suid-Afrikaanse Historiese Genootskap 50e Herdenkingskonferensie, Universiteit van Pretoria, 26 Junie 2006.
- 6.35 Verhoef, G: Financial Intermediaries in Settler Economies: The Role of the Banking Sector Development in South Africa, ca.1850 – 2000. Paper presented in Session 97: International Economic History Association Congress, Helsinki, 25 August 2006.
- 6.36 Verhoef, G: Development Policies in Africa: a Historical Perspective. Paper presented to Session 11, International Economic History Association Congress, Helsinki, 23 August 2006.

- 6.37 Verhoef, G: Financial Institutions in History: The Role of Banks in World History. Paper presented to the Oxford Round Table, St Anne's College, Oxford, 10 August 2006.
- 6.38 Verhoef, G: Globalisation, concentration and regulation: Trends in the globalisation of South African banking, 1990 – 2005. Paper delivered to Asia Pacific Economic and Business History Conference, University of Sydney, 12 – 14 February 2007.
- 6.39 Verhoef, G: "Environmental and Economic considerations In Gas-To-Liquid Industry: The role of SASOL in gasification, 1970 – 2006." Paper presented at the Asia Pacific Economic and Business History Conference, Melbourne, 13 February 2008.
- 6.40 Verhoef, G: "Savings for life to build the economy for the people. The Emergence of Afrikaner corporate conglomerates in South Africa, 1918-2000." Paper presented at the Economic History Conference, University of Nottingham, 30 March 2008.
- 6.41 Verhoef, G: "Investment engineering: Sankorp and the restructuring of the South African business environment, 1985 – 2002. Paper presented to annual conference of the Association of Business Historians, University of Birmingham, 5 July 2009.
- 6.42 Verhoef, G: "Uit Innerlike Krag of Skuldvereffening? 'n Historiese ondersoek na die verskillende strategieë om armoede en agtergeblewenheid te oorkom." Referaat gelewer voor die Algemene Jaarvergadering van die Suid-Afrikaanse Akademie vir Wetenskap en Kuns, Stellenbosch, 20 Junie 2008.
- 6.43 Verhoef, G: "Insurance Investment: The South African Insurance sector and savings mobilisation, 1910- 2000." Paper presented to post-graduate seminar in Insurance, Department of Insurance and Risk Management, Hitosubashi University, Tokyo, 10 November 2008.
- 6.44 Verhoef, G: "Entrepreneur, Social Capital and the Survival of Poor Whites on the Witwatersrand, 1930-2000: The case of Burgers Brothers Clothing Enterprise", Paper presented at the Joint Annual Meeting of the Business History Conference and the European Business History Association, University of Bocconi, Milan 11- 13 June 2009.
- 6.45 Verhoef, G: "Life Offices to the Rescue! The history of South African Life Insurance companies in the South African economy during the twentieth century", paper presented at the World Economic History Congress, Utrecht, 5 August 2009.
- 6.46 Verhoef, G and L van Vuuren: "The Year the century Ended. The Genesis of the Transvaal Society of Accountants", Paper presented at the biannual conference of the Economics Society of South Africa, Port Elizabeth, 8 September 2009.
- 6.47 Verhoef, G: "Global since Gold" The Globalisation of Conglomerates: Explaining the Experience from South Africa, 1990-2009. Paper presented on invitation to the Business History Conference, Centre for Regulation and Market Analysis, University of South Australia, Adelaide, 7 – 9 July 2010.
- 6.48 Verhoef, G: "THE STATE AND THE PROFESSION: The Development of Statutory Regulation of the Accounting Profession in South Africa, 1934 – 1951"

- Paper presented at the South African Historical Association Conference, University of the North West, 22-24 July 2010.
- 6.49 Verhoef, G and M Kenneley: "The Decision to demutualise: The case of Life Insurers in Australia and South Africa, a comparative perspective" paper presented to the Sixth International Accounting History Conference, University of Victoria, Wellington, 18 – 20 August 2010.
 - 6.50 Verhoef, G: "Professional Knowledge and Business Development: The History of Accounting Education and business development in South Africa,1895-1980". Paper delivered at the Business History Conference, St.Louis, Missouri, 29/03/11.
 - 6.51 Verhoef, G : "Vision and Strategy: a case study of entrepreneurial success of Indian Family firms in South Africa since the end of the nineteenth century." Paper presented to South African Historical Society Conference, Durban, 29 June 2011.
 - 6.52 Verhoef, G : "Professional Education and Closure: The Professional control of Accounting Education in South Africa, 1985-1970" Paper presented to the South African Accounting Association Conference, Fancourt, George, 27 June 2011.
 - 6.53 Verhoef G: The formation, contestation and co-existence of the early accountants' organisations in 'South Africa', 1895-1927: the cases of the Transvaal Society of Accountants (1904) and the Society of Accountants in Cape Colony (1907). Paper presented to the Accounting History Review Conference, Cardiff Business School, 12 September 2011.
 - 6.54 Verhoef, G: Economic integration through knowledge integration. The impact of IFRS on the globalisation of accounting firms and corporate business in South Africa. Paper presented at the Australia Pacific Business and Economic History Conference, Canberra, 16-19 February 2012
 - 6.55 Verhoef G "Mutuality and Entrepreneurship in early insurance markets in South Africa, 1830-1910." Paper presented at Dai Ichi Corporate Forms of Organisation International Conference, Kyoto, Japan, 7-11 March 2012.
 - 6.56 Verhoef G. "The World insured South Africa: early insurance activities of insurance companies in South Africa, 1820–1910." Paper presented at XVI World Economic History Congress, Stellenbosch, 9-13 July 2012.
 - 6.57 Verhoef G " Strategies for Market Monopolisation: The Register of Co-Operation and the Imperial Banks in South Africa, ca 1920-180." Paper presented at XVI World Economic History Congress, Stellenbosch, 9-13 July 2012.
 - 6.58 Verhoef, G 'Profession, education and status: The development of a graduate profession of accountants in South Africa in the twentieth century.' Paper presented at the World Accounting History Conference, Newcastle, 17-19 July 2012.
 - 6.59. Verhoef, G 'A local business with global connections: the internationalisation strategy of Sanlam, 1990- 2010' Paper presented to the Joint Conference of the European Business history Association and the Business History Society of Japan, Paris 30 August 2012 – 1 September 2012.
 - 6.60 Verhoef, G. 'Accountants and Business Culture: The agency of the accounting

- profession in nineteenth century South African business culture'. Paper presented at the Business History Conference, Columbus, Ohio, 21-23 March 2013.
- 6.61 Verhoef G. 'Isolated or accounting leader? A historical analysis of the forces behind standard setting in South Africa'. Paper presented at Second Sokolov Reading, Accounting: View from the Past to the Future, St Petersburg, 11-12 April 2013.
- 6.62 Verhoef, G. 'Innovation and expansion: the product innovation and expansion in insurance in South Africa. The case of Sanlam, 1920 – 2000. Paper presented at the European Business History Conference, Uppsala, Sweden, 23-24 August 2013.
- 6.63 Verhoef, G. 'Shaping a place to work: The agency and networks of 'accountants' in carving out a space for a profession in nineteenth century South Africa'. Paper presented to the 7th Accounting History International Conference, Seville, 25-27 September 2013.
- 6.64 Verhoef, G, Greyling L and Magee, G (2014) "Globalisation and settler development: Australia and South Africa in comparative settler development trajectories, 1850-1909." Paper presented at the Asia Pacific Economic and Business History Conference, Waikato School of Management, New Zealand, 13-15 February 2014.
- 6.65 Verhoef G (2014) "Work ethic, education and Afrikaner empowerment: Sanlam and the mobilization of Afrikaner savings, entrepreneurship and work ethic, 1918-1950." Paper presented to the World Congress of Business History, Goethe University, Frankfurt, 16-17 March 2014.
- 6.66 Verhoef G (2014) "Business History of Africa: The state of the art." Paper presented to Business History Colloquium, University of Bocconi, Milan, 19 March 2014.
- 6.67 Verhoef, G (2014) "African Business development from South Africa." Paper presented at Fourth European Congress on World and Global History, (ENIUGH), Paris, 4-7 September 2014.
- 6.68. Verhoef G (2015) "African Business History: Development and Organisation." Paper presented to the Socio-Economic History Society of Japan (Hokkaido Section), Winter Symposium on African Business History, Hokkaido University, 1 February 2015.
- 6.69 Verhoef, G (2015) "Africa is open for business- what kind of business, where and by whom? An exploration of the Business History of Africa. " Paper presented to Bocconi University Business history Seminar Series, 4 May 2015.
- 6.70 Verhoef, G (2015) "The opportunity of inequality: Rise of African business in the twentieth century." Paper presented to the Workshop on *Inequality and Entrepreneurship. Historical approaches to Entrepreneurship Theory and Research*, Miami, 26 June 2015.
- 6.71 Verhoef, G (2015) "Latecomer challenge: African Multinationals from the periphery." Keynote address delivered to the Association of Business Historians, Annual Conference, University of Exeter, 2 July 2015.
- 6.71 Verhoef, G (2015) "Access to the capitalist market: historical evidence from minorities in South Africa, 19th – 20th century." Paper presented to the Session

- on African Entrepreneurship, World Economic History Congress, Kyoto, 3-7 August 2015.
- 6.72 Verhoef, G (2015) "SASOL- from state-owned enterprise to chemical leader. Management and strategy, 1952-1980." Paper presented in the Session "Reassessing the Role of Management in the Golden Age: An International Comparison of Public Sector Managers, 1945-1975", World Economic History Congress, Kyoto, 3-7 August 2015.
- 6.73 Verhoef, G (2015) "Culture, segregation and entrepreneurs in South Africa. Entrepreneurial biographies in history, 19th century to present." Paper presented to the Session on "Attempting to grasp Proteus: an international comparison of collective biographies of entrepreneurs", World Economic History Congress, Kyoto, 3-7 August 2015.
- 6.74 Verhoef, G and Samkin, G (2015) "The accounting profession and education: The development of disengaged scholarly activity in accounting in South Africa." Paper presented at the * Accounting History International Congress, Federation University, Ballarat, Australia.
- 6.75 Verhoef, G (2015) "Foundations of Republican economic development: GDP of the Zuid-Afrikaansche Republiek and the Oranje-Vrijstaat, 1854 -1909." Paper presented at the Bi-annual conference of the Economics Society of South Africa, University of Cape Town, 3-5 September 2015.
- 6.76 Verhoef, G (2016) "Creating markets: Case studies on business strategies out of Africa since 1990." Paper presented at the World Congress of Business History, University of Bergen, Norway, 24-26 August 2016.
- 6.77 Verhoef, G (2016) "Transition paths out of social fragmentation: The South African state, social welfare and nation building, 1950 – 2015." Paper presented at the Finnish Centre for Excellence in History Conference: Shocks and Reconstructions: History of Long term Inequalities, University of Tampere. Finland, 24-26 October 2016.
- 6.78 Verhoef, G (2017) State and market: SOEs in Africa since the opening up for markets, 1990s–2015. Paper presented at the 21st Annual Congress of the European Business History Association, Vienna, 23-25 August 2017.
- 6.79 Verhoef, G (2018) Unilever's 'Panama' in South Africa: safe haven during the Second World War. Paper for presentation to the World Economic History Congress, Boston 30 July - 3 August 2018. Session 160529: Passage to Panama. Nation states, taxation and multi-national enterprise in the twentieth century.
- 6.80 Verhoef, G (2018) Insurance and the market: Regulation in the insurance industry since the 1980s. Paper for presentation to the World Economic History Congress, Boston 30 July - 3 August 2018. Session 030114: Lessons from Insurance history: Markets, regulation and globalization.
- 6.81 Verhoef G (2018) South in Africa, metropolitan in culture: industrial development trajectory of South Africa. Paper for presentation to the World Economic History Congress, Boston 30 July - 3 August 2018. Session 300222: Theories reconsidered: To what extent are European development-theories on industrialization valid from a World point of view?

- 6.82 Verhoef, G (2018) Africa is open for business- what kind of business, where and by whom? An exploration of the Business History of Africa. Paper for presentation to the World Economic History Congress, Boston 30 July - 3 August 2018. Session 030202: Business History in the age of Modern Globalisation.
- 6.83 Verhoef G and E Eberhibhekole (2019) Beyond National Markets to Global Companies: The Case of Emerging African Multinationals. Paper presented to Business History Congress, Cartagena, Colombia, 16 March 2019.
- 6.84 Verhoef, G (2019) **Keynote address**: Insurance and Wealth. The historical trajectory of changing markets and strategies in insurance. Risk and the Insurance Business in History Conference, Seville, 6-8 June 2019.
- 6.85. Verhoef, G (2019) 'Regulatory-overreaction to the Global Financial Crisis: insurance regulation in South Africa', paper presented to the session on Insurance Regulation, Risk and the Insurance Business in History Conference, Seville, 6-8 June 2019.
- 6.86 Verhoef, G (2019) Unilever's 'Panama' in South Africa: safe haven during the Second World War. Paper presented at European Business History Conference, Rotterdam, 27 August 2019.
- 6.87 Verhoef, G (2020) State and market: SOEs in Africa since the opening of markets, 1990s – 2015. Paper presented to International Workshop: "A Global History of State Enterprises in Developing Countries, 1950 to present". 26 and 27 November 2020: <https://historysoe.net/>
- 6.88 Verhoef G (2021) Fashion and Entrepreneur. Developing home-grown fashion retailing In South Africa. The case of Edgars Stores. Paper presented at Annual Business History Congress meeting 11-13 March 2021.
- 6.89 Verhoef, G (2021): State and market: SOEs in Africa since the opening of markets, 1990s – 2015. Paper presented at Session P 13-1: Histories of state enterprises in Africa after independence, ENIUGH Congress,: Minorities, Cultures of integration and Patterns of exclusion. Online 15-19 June 2021.
- 6.90 Verhoef, G (2021) Executives from the south. The dynamics and context of executive education in Africa, with special reference to South Africa, 1945 to 2018. Paper presented in the Session D03: Making managers globally; at the World Congress of Business History, Nagoya, 9-11 September 2021.
- 6.91 Verhoef, G (2021) Into Africa: Multinational operations into South Africa. Paper presented in the Session N02: British colonies and the Commonwealth as host markets to multinational enterprise; at the World Congress of Business History, Nagoya, 9-11 September 2021.
- 6.92. Verhoef, G (2022) 'Into Africa. The MNE operations into South Africa.' Paper presented in Session PA188: British Colonies to the Commonwealth as host markets to multinational enterprise, 26 July 2020, World Economic History Conference, 20-27 July 2022, Paris.
- 6.93. Verhoef G (2022) 'Survival of the entrepreneurial' Women's entrepreneurship in nineteenth century Cape settler societies.' Paper presented in Session PA188: Women – the wealth of nations. Women entrepreneurs during the long nineteenth century at the World Economic History Conference, 20-27 July 2022, Paris.

- 6.94. Verhoef, G (2022) 'The History of Business in Africa: Whose business? What business? Paper presented to University of Barcelona, School of Economics and Economic and Business History, 15 November 2022, Barcelona.
- 6.95. Verhoef, G (2024) *Entrepreneurs unrecorded: the business of women in Africa*. Paper presented to the session: Business History in Africa. European Business History Association, Lisbon, 14 July 2024.

7. Academic involvement:

- 7.1. Associate Editor: *Journal of Co-operative Organization and Management*. Elsevier.
- 7.2. Member of the Editorial Board of *Business History*
- 7.3. Member of the Editorial Board of *Accounting History*.
- 7.4. Member of the editorial Board of *Economic History of Developing Regions*.
- 7.5. Member of the Editorial Board: HISTORIA.
- 7.6. Member of the Editorial Board of *Journal of Management History*
- 7.7. Ad Hoc reviewer for: *Harvard Business History Review*.
- 7.8. Chairperson Department of History 1999 – 2002, 2005 – 2008.
- 7.9. Director South African Accounting History Centre, 2009-2018.
- 7.10. President: International Economic History Association, 2012-2015.